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Fiber Optic Communication Formulas

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List of 17 Fiber Optic Communication Formulas

Fiber Optic Communication

Optical Fiber Parameters

1) Diameter of Fiber

$$\text{fx } d = \frac{\lambda \cdot N_M}{\pi \cdot NA}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 25.90247\mu\text{m} = \frac{1.55\mu\text{m} \cdot 21}{\pi \cdot 0.4}$$

2) Fiber Attenuation Coefficient

$$\text{fx } \alpha_p = \frac{\alpha}{4.343}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.640111 = \frac{2.78\text{dB}}{4.343}$$

3) Fiber Length

$$\text{fx } L = V_g \cdot T_d$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.25\text{m} = 2.5\text{e}8\text{m/s} \cdot 5\text{e-}9\text{s}$$




4) Gaussian Pulse 

$$fx \quad \sigma_g = \frac{\sigma_\lambda}{L \cdot D}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 5.3E^{-18}s/m = \frac{2e-11s}{1.25m \cdot 3e6s^2/m}$$

5) Number of Modes 

$$fx \quad N_M = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot r_{core} \cdot NA}{\lambda}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 21.07907 = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 13\mu m \cdot 0.4}{1.55\mu m}$$

6) Number of Modes using Normalized Frequency 

$$fx \quad N_M = \frac{V^2}{2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 21 = \frac{(6.48Hz)^2}{2}$$


7) Optical Dispersion 

$$fx \quad D = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot [c] \cdot \beta}{\lambda^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 3E^6s^2/m = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot [c] \cdot 3.8e-15rad/m}{(1.55\mu m)^2}$$



8) Power Loss in Fiber 

$$fx \quad P_{\alpha} = P_{in} \cdot \exp(\alpha_p \cdot L)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 12.24048W = 5.5W \cdot \exp(0.64 \cdot 1.25m)$$

Wave Propagation Parameters 9) Graded Index Length of Fiber 

$$fx \quad n_{gr} = L \cdot \eta_{core}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aa53ad6fea213b8b2226d3077e30533a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.66875 = 1.25m \cdot 1.335$$

10) Group Delay 

$$fx \quad V_g = \frac{L}{T_d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.5E^8m/s = \frac{1.25m}{5e-9s}$$

11) Normalized Frequency 

$$fx \quad V = \sqrt{2 \cdot N_M}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c1168d6a8b365d11e842ece304635fa7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.480741Hz = \sqrt{2 \cdot 21}$$



12) Numerical Aperture

$$\text{fx } NA = \sqrt{\left(\eta_{\text{core}}^2\right) - \left(\eta_{\text{clad}}^2\right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.402114 = \sqrt{\left((1.335)^2\right) - \left((1.273)^2\right)}$$

13) Optical Pulse Duration

$$\text{fx } \sigma_{\lambda} = L \cdot D \cdot \sigma_g$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 19.9875\text{s} = 1.25\text{m} \cdot 3\text{e}6\text{s}^2/\text{m} \cdot 5.33\text{e}-6\text{s}/\text{m}$$

14) Plane Wave Velocity

$$\text{fx } V_{\text{plane}} = \frac{\omega}{\beta}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1\text{E}^17\text{m}/\text{s} = \frac{390\text{rad}/\text{s}}{3.8\text{e}-15\text{rad}/\text{m}}$$

15) Ray Optics Critical Angle

$$\text{fx } \theta = \sin\left(\frac{\eta_r}{\eta_i}\right)^{-1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 64.34865^{\circ} = \sin\left(\frac{1.23}{1.12}\right)^{-1}$$



16) Refractive Index of Cladding

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{clad}} = \sqrt{\eta_{\text{core}}^2 - \text{NA}^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d3fb9f94af8b26d1c844efa9a98805b0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.273666 = \sqrt{(1.335)^2 - (0.4)^2}$$

17) Refractive Index of Fiber Core

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{core}} = \sqrt{\text{NA}^2 + \eta_{\text{clad}}^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.334365 = \sqrt{(0.4)^2 + (1.273)^2}$$



Variables Used








- **d** Diameter of Fiber (*Micrometer*)
- **D** Optical Fiber Dispersion (*Square Second per Meter*)
- **L** Length of Fiber (*Meter*)
- **n_{gr}** Grade Index Fiber
- **N_M** Number of Modes
- **NA** Numerical Aperture
- **P_{in}** Input Power (*Watt*)
- **P_α** Power Loss Fiber (*Watt*)
- **r_{core}** Radius of Core (*Micrometer*)
- **T_d** Group Delay (*Second*)
- **V** Normalized Frequency (*Hertz*)
- **V_g** Group Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- **V_{plane}** Plane Wave Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- **α** Attenuation Loss (*Decibel*)
- **α_p** Attenuation Coefficient
- **β** Propagation Constant (*Radian per Meter*)
- **η_{clad}** Refractive Index of Cladding
- **η_{core}** Refractive Index of Core
- **η_i** Refractive Index Incident Medium
- **η_r** Refractive Index Releasing Medium
- **θ** Critical Angle (*Degree*)
- **λ** Wavelength of Light (*Micrometer*)







- σ_g Gaussian Pulse (Second per Meter)
- σ_λ Optical Pulse Duration (Second)
- ω Angular Velocity (Radian per Second)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Constant:** **[c]**, 299792458.0 Meter/Second
Light speed in vacuum
- **Constant:** **e**, 2.71828182845904523536028747135266249
Napier's constant
- **Function:** **exp**, exp(Number)
Exponential function
- **Function:** **sin**, sin(Angle)
Trigonometric sine function
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Micrometer (μm), Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^{\circ}$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Noise** in Decibel (dB)
Noise Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Angular Velocity** in Radian per Second (rad/s)
Angular Velocity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Propagation Constant** in Radian per Meter (rad/m)
Propagation Constant Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Presement** in Second per Meter (s/m)
Presement Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Presity** in Square Second per Meter (s²/m)
Presity Unit Conversion 



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