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Capacitor Formulas

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List of 19 Capacitor Formulas

Capacitor

Capacitance

1) Capacitance

$$fx \quad C = K \cdot \frac{q}{V}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.01125F = 4.5 \cdot \frac{0.3C}{120V}$$

2) Capacitance for Parallel Plate Capacitors with Dielectric between them

$$fx \quad C = \frac{\epsilon \cdot K \cdot A_{plate}}{d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.036F = \frac{5 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 400mm^2}{250mm}$$

3) Capacitance of Cylindrical Capacitor

$$fx \quad C = \frac{K \cdot l}{2 \cdot [Coulomb] \cdot (r_2 - r_1)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 3.2E^{-16}F = \frac{4.5 \cdot 0.006mm}{2 \cdot [Coulomb] \cdot (7500mm - 2750mm)}$$



4) Capacitance of Parallel Plate Capacitor

$$\text{fx } C_{\parallel} = \frac{K \cdot [\text{Permittivity-vacuum}] \cdot A_{\text{plate}}}{r}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.3\text{E}^{-14}\text{F} = \frac{4.5 \cdot [\text{Permittivity-vacuum}] \cdot 400\text{mm}^2}{1200\text{mm}}$$

5) Capacitance of Spherical Capacitor

$$\text{fx } C = \frac{K \cdot R_s \cdot a_{\text{shell}}}{[\text{Coulomb}] \cdot (a_{\text{shell}} - R_s)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.5\text{E}^{-9}\text{F} = \frac{4.5 \cdot 1300\text{mm} \cdot 1600\text{mm}}{[\text{Coulomb}] \cdot (1600\text{mm} - 1300\text{mm})}$$

6) Capacitor with Dielectric

$$\text{fx } C = \frac{\varepsilon \cdot a \cdot A_{\text{plate}}}{d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.0192\text{F} = \frac{5 \cdot 2.4 \cdot 400\text{mm}^2}{250\text{mm}}$$

Current Density

7) Current Density given Conductivity

$$\text{fx } J = \sigma \cdot E$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(84f47badaad7772cd95667a7c387a639_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6\text{E}^{-5}\text{A/mm}^2 = 0.1\text{S/m} \cdot 600\text{V/m}$$



8) Current Density given Electric Current and Area

$$\text{fx } J = \frac{I}{A_{\text{cond}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.402299 \text{ A/mm}^2 = \frac{2.1 \text{ A}}{5.22 \text{ mm}^2}$$

9) Current Density given Resistivity

$$\text{fx } J = \frac{E}{\rho}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 35.29412 \text{ A/mm}^2 = \frac{600 \text{ V/m}}{0.017 \Omega \cdot \text{mm}}$$

Energy Density and Energy Stored

10) Energy Density given Electric Field

$$\text{fx } U = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \epsilon \cdot E^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.8 \text{ E}^{-7} \text{ J} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (600 \text{ V/m})^2}$$



11) Energy Density in Electric Field

$$\text{fx } U = \frac{1}{2} \cdot [\text{Permittivity-vacuum}] \cdot E^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.6E^{-6}J = \frac{1}{2} \cdot [\text{Permittivity-vacuum}] \cdot (600V/m)^2$$

12) Energy Density in Electric Field given Free Space Permittivity

$$\text{fx } U = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \epsilon \cdot E^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.8E^{-7}J = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (600V/m)^2}$$

13) Energy Stored in Capacitor given Capacitance and Voltage

$$\text{fx } U_e = \frac{1}{2} \cdot C \cdot V^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 28800J = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4F \cdot (120V)^2$$

14) Energy Stored in Capacitor given Charge and Capacitance

$$\text{fx } U_e = \frac{q^2}{2 \cdot C}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.01125J = \frac{(0.3C)^2}{2 \cdot 4F}$$



15) Energy Stored in Capacitor given Charge and Voltage

$$\text{fx } U_e = \frac{1}{2} \cdot q \cdot V$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d3fb9f94af8b26d1c844efa9a98805b0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 18\text{J} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.3\text{C} \cdot 120\text{V}$$

16) Force between Parallel Plate Capacitors

$$\text{fx } F = \frac{q^2}{2 \cdot C_{\parallel} \cdot r}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.075\text{N} = \frac{(0.3\text{C})^2}{2 \cdot 0.5\text{F} \cdot 1200\text{mm}}$$

Equivalent Capacitance

17) Equivalent Capacitance for Two Capacitors in Parallel

$$\text{fx } C = C_1 + C_2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(104fbf564e2e5a8fbd84f31656d114c7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 9\text{F} = 6\text{F} + 3\text{F}$$

18) Equivalent Capacitance for Two Capacitors in Series

$$\text{fx } C = \frac{C_1 \cdot C_2}{C_1 + C_2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(21226b58c700e5231ab98d27101bac58_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2\text{F} = \frac{6\text{F} \cdot 3\text{F}}{6\text{F} + 3\text{F}}$$



19) Equivalent Resistance in Series

fx $R_{\text{eq}} = R + \Omega$

Open Calculator 

ex $65\Omega = 15\Omega + 50\Omega$



Variables Used











- **a** Constant a
- **A_{cond}** Area of Conductor (Square Millimeter)
- **A_{plate}** Area of Plates (Square Millimeter)
- **a_{shell}** Radius of Shell (Millimeter)
- **C** Capacitance (Farad)
- **C_{||}** Parallel Plate Capacitance (Farad)
- **C₁** Capacitance of Capacitor 1 (Farad)
- **C₂** Capacitance of Capacitor 2 (Farad)
- **d** Distance between Deflecting Plates (Millimeter)
- **E** Electric Field (Volt per Meter)
- **F** Force (Newton)
- **I** Electric Current (Ampere)
- **J** Electric Current Density (Ampere per Square Millimeter)
- **K** Dielectric Constant
- **l** Length of Cylinder (Millimeter)
- **q** Charge (Coulomb)
- **r** Distance between Two Masses (Millimeter)
- **R** Resistance (Ohm)
- **r₁** Inner Radius of Cylinder (Millimeter)
- **r₂** Outer Radius of Cylinder (Millimeter)
- **R_{eq}** Equivalent Resistance (Ohm)
- **R_s** Radius of Sphere (Millimeter)






- **U** Energy Density (*Joule*)
- **U_e** Electrostatic Potential Energy (*Joule*)
- **V** Voltage (*Volt*)
- **ε** Permittivity
- **ρ** Resistivity (*Ohm Millimeter*)
- **σ** Conductivity (*Siemens per Meter*)
- **Ω** Final Resistance (*Ohm*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** [**Coulomb**], $8.9875517923E9 \text{ Newton} \cdot \text{Meter}^2 / \text{Coulomb}^2$
Coulomb constant
- **Constant:** [**Permittivity-vacuum**], $8.85E-12 \text{ Farad} / \text{Meter}$
Permittivity of vacuum
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Ampere (A)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Millimeter (mm²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Energy** in Joule (J)
Energy Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Charge** in Coulomb (C)
Electric Charge Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Farad (F)
Capacitance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Ohm (Ω)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Surface Current Density** in Ampere per Square Millimeter (A/mm²)
Surface Current Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Field Strength** in Volt per Meter (V/m)
Electric Field Strength Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Electric Resistivity** in Ohm Millimeter ($\Omega \cdot \text{mm}$)
Electric Resistivity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Electric Conductivity** in Siemens per Meter (S/m)
Electric Conductivity Unit Conversion 



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