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Wave Optics Formulas

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List of 28 Wave Optics Formulas

Wave Optics

Basics

1) Angular Width of Central Maxima

$$\text{fx } d_{\text{angular}} = 2 \cdot \frac{\lambda}{a}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 8.774439^\circ = 2 \cdot \frac{26.8\text{cm}}{3.5}$$

2) Malus Law

$$\text{fx } I = I_1 \cdot (\cos(\theta))^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 7.392544\text{cd} = 9\text{cd} \cdot (\cos(25^\circ))^2$$

3) Optical Activity

$$\text{fx } \alpha = \frac{\theta}{L \cdot C_x}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.116659 = \frac{25^\circ}{35\text{cm} \cdot 0.4}$$


4) Path Difference of Two Progressive Wave

$$\text{fx } \Delta x = \frac{\lambda \cdot \Phi}{2 \cdot \pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(166772600a13ad0a433053f90fe45649_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.866111\text{cm} = \frac{26.8\text{cm} \cdot 38.5^\circ}{2 \cdot \pi}$$




5) Phase Difference 

$$f_x \Phi = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \Delta x}{\lambda}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \ 671.6418^\circ = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 50cm}{26.8cm}$$

6) Phase Difference of Constructive Interference 

$$f_x \Phi = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot n$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \ 1800^\circ = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5$$

7) Phase Difference of Destructive Interference 

$$f_x \Phi = (2 \cdot n + 1) \cdot \pi$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \ 1980^\circ = (2 \cdot 5 + 1) \cdot \pi$$

Interference of Waves of Two Intensities 8) Intensity of Constructive Interference 

$$f_x I = \left(\sqrt{I_1} + \sqrt{I_2} \right)^2$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \ 52.45584cd = \left(\sqrt{9cd} + \sqrt{18cd} \right)^2$$

9) Intensity of Destructive Interference 

$$f_x I = \left(\sqrt{I_1} - \sqrt{I_2} \right)^2$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \ 1.544156cd = \left(\sqrt{9cd} - \sqrt{18cd} \right)^2$$




10) Interference of Waves of Two Intensities 

$$fx \quad I = I_1 + I_2 + 2 \cdot \sqrt{I_1 \cdot I_2} \cdot \cos(\Phi)$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 46.92195cd = 9cd + 18cd + 2 \cdot \sqrt{9cd \cdot 18cd} \cdot \cos(38.5^\circ)$$

Optical Path Difference 11) Optical Path Difference 

$$fx \quad \Delta = (RI - 1) \cdot \frac{D}{d}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.634585 = (1.333 - 1) \cdot \frac{20.2cm}{10.6cm}$$

12) Optical Path Difference given Fringe Width 

$$fx \quad \Delta = (RI - 1) \cdot t \cdot \frac{\beta}{\lambda}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.024751 = (1.333 - 1) \cdot 12cm \cdot \frac{16.6cm}{26.8cm}$$

Thin-Film Interference 13) Thin-Film Constructive Interference in Reflected Light 

$$fx \quad I_c = \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \lambda$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.474 = \left(5 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot 26.8cm$$

14) Thin-Film Constructive Interference in Transmitted Light 

$$fx \quad I_c = n \cdot \lambda$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.34 = 5 \cdot 26.8cm$$



15) Thin-Film Destructive Interference in Reflected Light 

$$fx \quad I_d = n \cdot \lambda$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)



$$ex \quad 1.34 = 5 \cdot 26.8\text{cm}$$

16) Thin-Film Destructive Interference in Transmitted Light 

$$fx \quad I_d = \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \lambda$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 1.474 = \left(5 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot 26.8\text{cm}$$

Young's Double-Slit Experiment (YDSE) 17) Distance from Center to Light Source for Constructive Interference in YDSE 

$$fx \quad y = \frac{n \cdot \lambda \cdot D}{d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0fb13ad0bfa3d86868cdd3883e5665b3_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 255.3585\text{cm} = \frac{5 \cdot 26.8\text{cm} \cdot 20.2\text{cm}}{10.6\text{cm}}$$

18) Distance from Center to Light Source for Destructive Interference in YDSE 

$$fx \quad y = (2 \cdot n - 1) \cdot \frac{\lambda \cdot D}{2 \cdot d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e50091943b385fe16d3277389202856f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 229.8226\text{cm} = (2 \cdot 5 - 1) \cdot \frac{26.8\text{cm} \cdot 20.2\text{cm}}{2 \cdot 10.6\text{cm}}$$


19) Fringe Width 

$$fx \quad \beta = \frac{\lambda \cdot D}{d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e119fc79c8f448683d20ba4c873025a2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 51.0717\text{cm} = \frac{26.8\text{cm} \cdot 20.2\text{cm}}{10.6\text{cm}}$$



20) Resultant Intensity of Incoherent Sources 

$$fx \quad I = I_1 + I_2$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 27cd = 9cd + 18cd$$

21) Resultant Intensity On-Screen of YDSE when Intensities are Different 

$$fx \quad I = I_1 + I_2 + 2 \cdot \sqrt{I_1 \cdot I_2} \cdot \cos(\Phi)$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 46.92195cd = 9cd + 18cd + 2 \cdot \sqrt{9cd \cdot 18cd} \cdot \cos(38.5^\circ)$$

22) Resultant Intensity On-Screen of Young's Double-Slit Experiment 

$$fx \quad I = 4 \cdot I_1 \cdot \left(\cos\left(\frac{\Phi}{2}\right) \right)^2$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 32.08695cd = 4 \cdot 9cd \cdot \left(\cos\left(\frac{38.5^\circ}{2}\right) \right)^2$$

Path Difference in YDSE 23) Path Difference for Constructive Interference in YDSE 

$$fx \quad \Delta x = \frac{y \cdot d}{D}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.311881cm = \frac{2.5cm \cdot 10.6cm}{20.2cm}$$

24) Path Difference for Destructive Interference in YDSE 

$$fx \quad y = (2 \cdot n + 1) \cdot \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 147.4cm = (2 \cdot 5 + 1) \cdot \frac{26.8cm}{2}$$




25) Path Difference for Maxima in YDSE 

$$\text{fx } \Delta x = n \cdot \lambda$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 134\text{cm} = 5 \cdot 26.8\text{cm}$$

26) Path Difference for Minima in YDSE 

$$\text{fx } \Delta x = (2 \cdot n + 1) \cdot \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5_img.jpg\)](#)


$$\text{ex } 147.4\text{cm} = (2 \cdot 5 + 1) \cdot \frac{26.8\text{cm}}{2}$$

27) Path Difference in YDSE given Distance between Coherent Sources 

$$\text{fx } \Delta x = d \cdot \sin(\theta)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 4.479754\text{cm} = 10.6\text{cm} \cdot \sin(25^\circ)$$

28) Path Difference in Young's Double-Slit Experiment 

$$\text{fx } \Delta x = \sqrt{\left(y + \frac{d}{2}\right)^2 + D^2} - \sqrt{\left(y - \frac{d}{2}\right)^2 + D^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(06a315363e7801bba8c7489a6694af19_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.260501\text{cm} = \sqrt{\left(2.5\text{cm} + \frac{10.6\text{cm}}{2}\right)^2 + (20.2\text{cm})^2} - \sqrt{\left(2.5\text{cm} - \frac{10.6\text{cm}}{2}\right)^2 + (20.2\text{cm})^2}$$






Variables Used

- **a** Aperture of Objective
- **C_x** Concentration at x Distance
- **d** Distance between Two Coherent Sources (*Centimeter*)
- **D** Distance between Slits and Screen (*Centimeter*)
- **d_{angular}** Angular Width (*Degree*)
- **I** Resultant Intensity (*Candela*)
- **I₁** Intensity 1 (*Candela*)
- **I₂** Intensity 2 (*Candela*)
- **I_c** Constructive Interference
- **I_d** Destructive Interference
- **L** Length (*Centimeter*)
- **n** Number n
- **RI** Refractive Index
- **t** Thickness (*Centimeter*)
- **y** Distance from Center to Light Source (*Centimeter*)
- **α** Optical Activity
- **β** Fringe Width (*Centimeter*)
- **Δ** Optical Path Difference
- **Δx** Path Difference (*Centimeter*)
- **θ** Angle from Slit Center to Light Source (*Degree*)
- **λ** Wavelength (*Centimeter*)
- **Φ** Phase Difference (*Degree*)












Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** π , 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **cos**, $\cos(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric cosine function
- **Function:** **sin**, $\sin(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric sine function
- **Function:** **sqrt**, $\text{sqrt}(\text{Number})$
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Centimeter (cm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Luminous Intensity** in Candela (cd)
Luminous Intensity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^{\circ}$)
Angle Unit Conversion 



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