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Geometry of Turning Process Formulas

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List of 10 Geometry of Turning Process Formulas

Geometry of Turning Process

1) Back Rake Angle for Orthogonal Cutting

$$fx \quad \alpha_b = a \tan(\tan(\alpha_s) \cdot \tan(\Psi_s))$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 33.34737^\circ = a \tan(\tan(10^\circ) \cdot \tan(75^\circ))$$

2) Cutting Speed

$$fx \quad V_{\text{cutting}} = \pi \cdot d \cdot N$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.032463\text{m/s} = \pi \cdot 31\text{mm} \cdot 20\text{r/min}$$

3) Feed Force

$$fx \quad F_f = P_{\text{axial}} \cdot \cos(\Psi_s)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 388.2286\text{N} = 1500\text{N} \cdot \cos(75^\circ)$$

4) Initial Diameter of Job in Turning

$$fx \quad d = \frac{V_{\text{cutting}}}{\pi \cdot N}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 63693.81\text{mm} = \frac{66.7\text{m/s}}{\pi \cdot 20\text{r/min}}$$



5) Machine Feed 

$$fx \quad f = \frac{t_1}{\cos(\Psi_s)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 4.636444\text{mm}/1 = \frac{1.20\text{mm}}{\cos(75^\circ)}$$

6) Number of Jobs Revolution per Unit Time 

$$fx \quad N = \frac{V_{\text{cutting}}}{\pi \cdot d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 41092.78\text{r}/\text{min} = \frac{66.7\text{m}/\text{s}}{\pi \cdot 31\text{mm}}$$

7) Radial Force 

$$fx \quad F_B = P_{\text{axial}} \cdot \sin(\Psi_s)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1448.889\text{N} = 1500\text{N} \cdot \sin(75^\circ)$$

8) Side Cutting Edge Angle for Orthogonal Cutting 

$$fx \quad \Psi_s = a \cos\left(\frac{d_{\text{cut}}}{\omega}\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 89.62757^\circ = a \cos\left(\frac{13\text{mm}}{2\text{rad}/\text{s}}\right)$$



9) Side Rake Angle for Orthogonal Cutting

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(dfbd6b3763a6d1d9afaa974f64e2e4b5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \alpha_s = a \tan \left(\frac{\tan(\alpha_b) \cdot \cos(\Psi_s)}{\sin(\Psi_s)} \right)$$

$$\text{ex } 33.55224^\circ = a \tan \left(\frac{\tan(68^\circ) \cdot \cos(75^\circ)}{\sin(75^\circ)} \right)$$

10) Uncut Chip Thickness

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ec9132f1d27c8919987d92907322654d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } t_1 = F_{\text{cutter}} \cdot \cos(\Psi_s)$$

$$\text{ex } 3.105829\text{mm} = 12\text{mm} \cdot \cos(75^\circ)$$










Variables Used

- **d** Diameter of Rod (Millimeter)
- **d_{cut}** Depth of Cut (Millimeter)
- **f** Feed Rate (Millimeter Per Revolution)
- **F_B** Corresponding Radial Force Required at Each Ball (Newton)
- **F_{cutter}** Feed (Millimeter)
- **F_f** Feed Force (Newton)
- **N** Number of Jobs Revolutions (Revolution per Minute)
- **P_{axial}** Axial Thrust (Newton)
- **t₁** Uncut Chip Thickness (Millimeter)
- **V_{cutting}** Cutting Speed (Meter per Second)
- **α_b** Back Rake Angle (Degree)
- **α_s** Side Rake Angle (Degree)
- **Ψ_s** Side Cutting Edge Angle (Degree)
- **ω** Angular Velocity (Radian per Second)







Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **acos**, $\text{acos}(\text{Number})$
Inverse trigonometric cosine function
- **Function:** **atan**, $\text{atan}(\text{Number})$
Inverse trigonometric tangent function
- **Function:** **cos**, $\text{cos}(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric cosine function
- **Function:** **sin**, $\text{sin}(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric sine function
- **Function:** **tan**, $\text{tan}(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric tangent function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^{\circ}$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Revolution per Minute (r/min)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angular Velocity** in Radian per Second (rad/s)
Angular Velocity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Feed** in Millimeter Per Revolution (mm/1)
Feed Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Geometry of Turning Process Formulas](#) 
- [Merchant Force Circle \(Mechanics of Orthogonal metal cutting\) Formulas](#) 
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